

CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME Ayşe Buğra (Kavala)
DEGREES B.A., M.A., Ph.D. in Economics
LANGUAGES Turkish, English, French
CURRENT POSITION Professor, Boğaziçi University, Atatürk Institute of Modern Turkish History and Founding Director of the research center Social Policy Forum, Boğaziçi University
MAILING ADDRESS Atatürk Institute of Modern Turkish History, Boğaziçi University, 34342 Bebek, Istanbul, Turkey (bugray@boun.edu.tr)

EDUCATION

McGill University, Montreal, Ph.D.
Laval University, Quebec, B.A. and M.A.

ACADEMIC SPECIALIZATION

Comparative Social Policy, Development Economics, Business History, History and Methodology of Economics.

PUBLICATIONS

Books in English:

New Capitalism in Turkey: The Relationship between Politics, Religion and Business, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2014 (co-authored with Osman Savaskan, Turkish translation Istanbul: Iletisim, 2015).

State and Business in Modern Turkey: A Comparative Study, Albany, N.Y.: SUNY Press, 1994. (Turkish translation Istanbul: Iletisim, 1995).

Trajectories of Female Employment in the Mediterranean, Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 (co-edited with Yalcin Ozkan, Turkish translation Istanbul: Iletisim 2013).

Reading Karl Polanyi for the 21st Century: Market Economy as a Political Project, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007 (co-edited with K. Agartan, Turkish translation İletişim, 2009).

State, Market and Organizational Form, Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 1997 (co-edited with B. Üsdiken).

Book in Turkish:

Kapitalizm, Yoksulluk ve Türkiye'de Sosyal Politika (Capitalism, Poverty and Social Policy in Republican Turkey), Istanbul: İletişim, 2008.

İktisatçılar ve İnsanlar (On Economists and Human Behaviour), Istanbul: İletişim, 1999.

Devlet-Piyasa Karşıtlığının Ötesinde: İhtiyaçlar ve Tüketim üzerine Yazılar (Beyond the State-Market Dichotomy: Essays on Human Needs and Consumption), Istanbul: İletişim, 2000.

Sınıftan Sınıfa: Fabrika Dışında Çalışma Manzaraları (From Class to Class: Perspectives on Working Life outside the Factory), Istanbul: İletişim, 2010 (edited).

Temel Gelire Doğru (Towards a Universal Basic Income Grant), Istanbul: İletişim, (co-edited with Ç. Keyder), 2007.

Sosyal Politika Yazıları (Essays in Social Policy), Istanbul: İletişim, (co-edited with Ç. Keyder), 2006.

Articles in refereed journals (English and French)

“Hayek and Polanyi on Choice and Inevitability”, *Teoria Politica* (forthcoming).

“Revisiting the Wollstonecraft Dilemma in the Context of Conservative Liberalism: The Case of Female Employment in Turkey”, *Social Politics*, 21 (1) (Spring 2014).

“Politics and Class: Turkish Business Environment in the Neoliberal Age” (co-authored with O. Savaşkan), *New Perspectives on Turkey*, n. 46 (Spring 2012).

“Change and Continuity under an Eclectic Social Security Regime: The Case of Turkey”, *Middle Eastern Studies*, v. 47 (May 2011).

"Solidarity among strangers: A problem of co-existence in Turkey" (co-authored with A. Candaş), *Constellations*, v. 17 (June 2010).

“Structural Change, Social Policy Environment and Female Employment: The Case of Turkey (co-authored with Burcu Yakut Cakar), *Development and Change*, v.41 (May 2010)

“Societal Context of Labor Union Strategy: The Case of Turkey” (co-authored with Fikret Adaman and Ahmet Insel), *Labor Studies Journal*, v.34 (June 2009).

“Social Policy Change in Countries without Mature Welfare States: The Case of Turkey” (co-authored with Sinem Adar), *New Perspectives on Turkey*, n.38 (Spring 2008).

“Poverty and Citizenship: An Overview of the Social Policy Environment in Republican Turkey”, *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 39 (2007).

“Karl Polanyi et la separation institutionnelle entre politique et l’économie”, *Raisons Politiques*, n.20 (November 2005)

“Turkish Welfare Regime in Transformation (co-authored by Çağlar Keyder), *Journal of European Social Policy*, v. 16 (Summer 2006).

“The Place of the Economy in Turkish Society”, *South Atlantic Quarterly*, v. 102 (Spring/Summer 2003).

“Labor, Capital, and Religion: Political Islam and Organized Interest Representation in Turkey”, *Middle Eastern Studies*, v. 38 (April 2002).

“Needs, Consumption and Social Policy” (co-authored with Gürol Irzik), *Economics and Philosophy*, v.15 (October 1999).

“Class, Culture and State: An Analysis of Interest Representation by Two Turkish Business Associations”, *The International Journal of Middle East Studies*, v.30 (November 1998).

“Non-Market Mechanisms of Market Formation: The development of the Consumer Durables Industry in Turkey, *New Perspectives on Turkey*, v. 19 (Fall 1998).

“The Immoral Economy of Housing in Turkey”, *The International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, v. 22 (June 1998).

“La science de l’économie au prix de son réalisme”, *MAUSS*, 5 (troisieme trimestre 1989).

“Karl Polanyi and the Boundaries of Economics”, *Middle East Technical University Studies in Development*, v.13, #3/4 (1986).

(Ayse Trak) “Development Literature and Writers from Underdeveloped Countries”, *Current Anthropology*, v.26 (February 1985).

(Ayse Trak) “L’économie du développement comme étude des sociétés silencieuses”, *Interventions Economiques*, #16 (hiver 1986)

(Ayse Trak). “Appropriate Technology Assessment: A Note on Policy Considerations” (co-authored with M. MacKenzie), *Technological Change and Social Forecasting*, v.17 (August 1980).

(Ayse Trak) “Multinational Enterprises and Labor Problems in Underdeveloped Countries”, *Manpower and Unemployment Research*, v.11 (October 1978).

Articles in edited collections

“Philanthropy and the New Politics of Social Policy”, in B. Morvaridi (ed.), *New Philanthropy and Social Justice*, Bristol: Policy Press, 2015.

“Modernization, Religious Conservatism and Female Employment through Economic Development in Turkey” (co-authored with Y. Özkan), in A. Buğra and Y. Özkan (eds), *Trajectories of Female Employment in the Mediterranean*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.

“The Changing Welfare Regime of Turkey: Neoliberalism, Cultural Conservatism and Social Solidarity Redefined”, in S.Dedeoğlu and A.Y.Elveren (eds.), *Gender and Society in Turkey*, London and New York: I.B.Tauris, 2011.

“Polanyi’s Concept of Double Movement and Politics in the Contemporary Market Society” in A. Buğra and K. Ağartan (eds.), *Reading Karl Polanyi for the Twenty-First Century: Market Economy as a Political Project*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

“Consumption and the Place of the Economy in Turkish Society: ‘Reciprocity’ and ‘Redistribution in Markets for Houses and Household Durables in Turkey” in Relli Shecter (ed.), *Houses in Motion: Transitions in Domestic Consumption and Family Life in the Modern Middle East*, New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003.

"La fin du régime traditionnel de protection sociale de la Turquie" in A.Insel (ed.), *La Turquie et le développement*, Paris: Harmattan, 2003.

"Political and moral implications of reciprocity networks in modern societies" in F.Adaman and P. Devine (eds.), *Economy and Society: Money, Capitalism and Transition*, Montreal: Black Rose, 2002.

“Political Islam in Turkey in Historical Context: Strengths and Weaknesses” in N.Balkan and S.Savran (eds.), *The Politics of Permanent Crisis: Class, Ideology and State in Turkey*, New York: Nova Science Publishers, 2002.

“Ideological and Political Contradictions of Capitalism in Late Industrializing Countries” in M. Cangiani (ed.), *The Milano Papers: Essays in Societal Alternatives*, Montreal: Black Rose Books, 1997.

“Political and Institutional Context of Business Activity in Turkey” in A.Öncü et al (eds.), *Developmentalism and Beyond*, The American University in Cairo Press, 1994.

“Political Sources of Uncertainty in Business Life” in M.Heper (ed.), *Strong State and Economic Interest Groups*, Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter, 1991.

“Economic Liberalism in Turkey: An Evaluation Based on Certain Insights Derived from Karl Polanyi’s Great Transformation” in K.Levitt-Polanyi (ed.), *The Life and Work of Karl Polanyi*, Montreal: Black Rose Books, 1990.

“Organisations internationales et les relations Nord-Sud: Un aperçu historique” in P.Paquette (ed.), *Problemes et Perspectives du Dialogue Nord-Sud*, Quebec, 1985.

Published reports

Social Assistance in Turkey: For a Policy of Minimum Income Support Conditional on Socially Beneficial Activity (co-authored with Ç. Keyder), Ankara: UNDP, 2007.

New Poverty and the Changing Welfare Regime of Turkey (co-authored with Ç. Keyder), Ankara: UNDP, 2003.

Islam in Economic Organizations, Istanbul: Friedrich Ebert Foundation, 1999.

Translations (English into Turkish)

K.Polanyi, *The Great Transformation_(Büyük Dönüşüm)* Istanbul, 1986.

D.Robertson, *International Trade Policy (Uluslararası Ticaret Politikası)* Istanbul, 1982.

VISITING RESEARCHER POSITIONS

Fellow, Wissenschaftskolleg in Berlin, 2011-2012

Visiting researcher, The Hagop Kevorkian Center, New York University, February 2002.

Visiting researcher, Mediterranean Programme, Robert Schuman Center, European University Institute, Fall 1999.

Visiting researcher, Center for Middle Eastern Studies, Harvard University, Fall 1996.

Visiting researcher on “Comparative State-Business Relations”, Business History Unit, The London School of Economics and Political Science, 1990-1991.

AWARDS AND GRANTS

National Sedat Simavi Award (1995), *Devlet ve İşadamları* (İletişim 1995).

Boğaziçi University Academic Achievement Award 2000.

L’Agence France de Développement (2009- 2010): “Economie politique du néolibéralisme, résurgence islamique et évolution des dynamiques du capitalisme contemporain au Maroc et en Turquie“ (joint project with Béatrice Hibou et Mohammed Tozy).

TUBITAK (Turkish Council to Support Scientific and Technological Research) (2009-2010): “Labour Markets and Welfare Regimes as Gendered Institutions. The Case of Female Employment in Turkey”.

TUBITAK (Turkish Council to Support Scientific and Technological Research) (2007-2008): “Employment Structure and Income Strategies in the Poorest Segments of the Urban Population in Turkey” (joint project with Çağlar Keyder).

UNDP (United Nations Development Program) (2004- 2006): “Social Assistance through Contribution to Public Welfare” (joint project with Çağlar Keyder).

UNDP ((United Nations Development Program) (2002-2003): “The Current Transformation of the Turkish Welfare Regime” (joint project with Çağlar Keyder).

TESEV (Türkiye Ekonomik ve Sosyal Etüdler Vakfı) / Friedrich Ebert Foundation (1998-1999): “Islamic Economic Organizations in Turkey: A Survey”.

Ford Foundation Middle East Research Competition (1995-1996): “Evolution of Consumption Patterns in Turkey: A Study on the Formation of Needs and Mechanisms of Need Satisfaction”.

Ford Foundation Middle East Research Competition (1988-1990): “State, Policy Networks

and the New Economic Strategy in Turkey”.

OTHER RESEARCH AND CONSULTANCY

European Community Action Programme to Combat Social Exclusion: Non-governmental expert in the fight against poverty and social exclusion in Turkey, 2004-2006.

“Current Industrial Developments in Gaziantep and Denizli”, joint project organized by the Turkish State Planning Organization, State Institute of Statistics and Capital Market Board, 1997-1998.

Researcher in collaboration with K. Polanyi-Levitt, Canadian International Development Agency project “The Role of Canadian Universities in Relation to International Development, McGill University, 1983-1985.

Researcher and Consultant, New Democratic Party of Canada Report on the Inquiry into Chartered Bank Profits, Ottawa, House of Commons, 1982.

Consultant, Union of Municipalities in the Marmara Region, Istanbul, 1980.

Research Assistant, “A Study of Production of Technology” under the direction of J.Sabato, University of Montreal, 1978.

Research Assistant, “Groupe de Recherche en Economie de l’Energie”, Laval University, 1975-1976.

SELECTED SEMINARS, INVITED CONFERENCE PAPERS AND PLENARY LECTURES

“Politics and Religion in a Contemporary Economy: The Case of Turkish Business Environment”, Koç University, Istanbul, December 4, 2014.

Deux critiques différentes de l’économie ‘scientifique: l’économie de marché chez Hayek et Polanyi”, Conference on *L’économie est-elle un appareil idéologique de naturalisation?*“ (REASOPO/CERI, Paris, 6-7 February 2014)

“La pertinence de Polanyi a l’heure du néolibéralisme”, Conference on *L’An III des ‘printemps’ arabes: Un retour critique*, Ecole de Gouvernance et d’Economie de Rabat, Rabat, 16-20 décembre, 2013.

“Turkish Business Environment, Islam and the State in Neoliberal Age”, Conference on *Political Transformations and Religious Revival in the Arab World*, Torino University, 18-19 April 2013.

“Philanthropy and the New Politics of Social Policy”, Conference on *New Philanthropy and Social Justice*, University of Bradford, 25-26 March 2013.

“Continuité et mutations des relations entre la communauté des affaires et l’Etat en Turquie”, Conference on *Le gouvernement a distance au Maroc*, FASOPO, Centre Marocain des Sciences Sociales, CESEM, Fondation Hans Seidel, WAI et OCP, Rabat, 1-2 novembre 2012.

“Politics and Business in Contemporary Turkey”, Max Planck Stiftung, Cologne, April 2012

“L’entrepreneuriat dans la trajectoire religieuse de l’Etat: Est-ce qu’il y a des entrepreneurs islamiques?”, Conference around the comparative study on *Entrepreneurs islamiques. Les cas du Maroc et de la Turquie*, CERI, Paris, Feb. 2011.

“Political Polarization and Capital Accumulation: Turkish Business Environment in the neoliberal age”, Conference on “Urban Classes and Politics in the Neoliberal Era: Turkey in Comparison” organized by the Contemporary Turkish Studies chair at London School of Economics and the New Perspectives on Turkey; Bogazici University, Istanbul, 2010

“Globalization, Poverty, and the New Politics of Social Policy: The Case of the Political Economy of Charity in Turkey”, presented at the President’s Plenary, 21. IPSA World Congress of Political Science, Santiago, Chili, July 2009

“Structural Change, Social Policy Environment and Female Employment: The Case of Turkey”, Department of Political Science, Amsterdam University, 30 March 2009.

“La bureaucratisation et la liberté individuelle”, Conference on “La bureaucratisation du monde”, REASOPO, Paris, 6 February 2009.

“Social Policy in Turkey and its Comparisons with European Social”, Amsterdam School for Social Science Research, University of Amsterdam, 13 November 2007.

“Industrial Relations in Turkey”, Amsterdam Institute for Advanced Labour Studies, University of Amsterdam, 12 November 2007.

“Social Policy Change in Countries without Mature Welfare States: The Case of Turkey”, University of Economics and Business, Athens, March 2007.

“Poverty and Citizenship: A Case Study on Contemporary Turkey”, Conference on “Tradition, Environment and Publicness in Asia and the Middle East”, Chiba University, Japan, December 2006.

“Une perspective polanyienne de la charité islamique: le secteur non-gouvernemental en Turquie”, Special Lecture Series on “Sociologie historique de l’économie”, CERI, Paris, 10 November 2006.

“Poverty and Social Citizenship”, International workshop on “Multiple Modernities”, Koç University, Istanbul, 27 May 2005.

“Perspectives on Poverty and Social Policy in Republican Turkey”, Special Lecture Series on Modern Turkey, Center for Middle Eastern Studies, University of California, Berkeley, 7 April 2005.

“La réforme du système de sécurité sociale: entre libéralisme et droits sociaux universels”, FASOPO (Fonds d’Analyse des Sociétés Politiques) conference on “La Turquie candidate: économie et société”, Paris, 8 January 2005.

“Facing the Challenge of New Poverty in Turkey”, Central European University, Budapest, 3 March 2004.

“Le programme économique de l’AKP et l’analyse des premières réalisations”, “Colloque sur L’AKP au pouvoir, un an après: l’épreuve du système” organized by CERI (Centre d’Etudes at de Recherche Internationales), Paris, 12 December 2003.

“Contemporary Perspectives on Poverty and Social Policy”, Reproductive Health Working Group Meeting, Beirut, 5 July 2003.

“Contemporary Transformation of a Traditional Moral Economy: The Case of Turkey”, The Hagop Kevorkian Center, New York University, February 2, 2002.

“Labor, Capital, and Religion”, Robert Schuman Center Mediterranean Programme Seminar”, European University Institute, Fiesole, 14 October 1999.

“Class, Culture, and State: An Analysis of Interest Representation by Two Turkish Business Associations”, The Conference on the Role of the Business Sector in Economic and Political Change organized by the Princeton University Institute for the Transregional Study of the Contemporary Middle East, North Africa and Central Asia, Gammarth, Tunisia, 1 September 1998.

“Political and Moral Implications of Reciprocity Networks in Modern Societies”, Institut Für Ethnologie, Freie Universität, Berlin, 6 May 1998.

“Government-Business Relations in the Context of Late Industrialization”, Business History Unit, London School of Economics, 21 January 1991.

“The Self-Image of Turkish Businessmen”, Department of Near Eastern Studies, Princeton University, 15 November 1988.

WORKSHOP AND CONFERENCE ORGANIZATION

International workshop on “Trajectories of Female Employment in the Mediterranean”, Istanbul, Bogazici University, November 2010.

Co-convenor (with Manos Matsaganis), the stream “Strengthening Social Safety Nets in the Enlarging Europe”, 2007 ESPAnet Conference.

Tenth International Karl Polanyi Conference, Istanbul, Boğaziçi University, 14-16 October 2005.

National seminar on “Workers and Unions in Turkey”, Istanbul, Galatasaray University, 16 April 2005.

International seminar on the “Changing Role of Unions in the Contemporary World of Labor”, Istanbul, Bogaziçi University, 26-27 November 2004.

International seminar on “Basic Income: Overcoming Insecurity in a Globalizing World”, Istanbul, Boğaziçi University, 21-22 May 2004.

International seminar on “Southern European Welfare Regimes”, Istanbul, Boğaziçi University, 17-19 October 2002.

MEMBERSHIP IN SCIENTIFIC ACADEMIES AND ADVISORY BOARDS

Member of the Science Academy Society, Turkey

RFIA (Network of French Institutes for Advanced Study (Réseau français des institutes d'études avancées)

REASOPO (Réseau européen pour l'analyse des sociétés politiques)

ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS

Founding Director, Boğaziçi University Social Policy Forum, 2004-

Director, Center for Comparative Institutional and Economic Change, Boğaziçi University, 1994- 2004.

Director, Institute of Graduate Studies in the Social Sciences, Boğaziçi University, 2000-2001.

Vice-dean, Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences, Boğaziçi University, 1993-1994.

Vice-chairperson, Department of Economics, Boğaziçi University, 1988-1990.

Ph.D THESES SUPERVISED

Necip Çakır, Economics Department, Bogazici University, 1991

Ahu Karasulu, Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History, Bogazici University, 2005

Asena Günal, Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History, Bogazici University, 2008

Yunus Emre, Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History, Bogazici University, 2011

Burçak Güroy, Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History, Boğaziçi University, 2014

Osman Savaskan, Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History, Boğaziçi University, 2015

Deniz Arzuk, Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History, Boğaziçi University, 2015

Theses completed in joint PhD programs (co-tutelle)

Azer Kılıç, Max Planck Institute for the Study of Studies in Cologne and Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History, Bogazici University, 2013

Gül Özateşler, Leiden University and Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History, Bogazici University, 2012

Theses co-supervised

İpek Göçmen, Max Planck Institute for the Study of Studies in Cologne, 2011.